

## 3-(Adamantan-1-yl)-4-ethyl-1-[(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl]-1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5(4*H*)-thione

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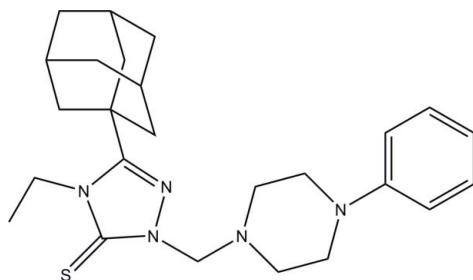
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C–C}) = 0.009$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.057;  $wR$  factor = 0.128; data-to-parameter ratio = 10.7.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_5\text{S}$ , has an approximately C-shaped conformation. The dihedral angle between the triazole and phenyl planes is  $79.5$  (2)°. The crystal structure consists of infinite chains parallel to the  $b$  axis, constructed by  $\text{C–H}\cdots\text{S}$  hydrogen bonds between translation-related molecules. Adjacent chains are linked via weak  $\text{C–H}\cdots\text{C}$  interactions between the adamantyl and phenyl groups.

### Related literature

For the biological activity of adamantane derivatives and adamantyl-1,2,4-triazoles, see: Vernier *et al.* (1969); Al-Deeb *et al.* (2006); Al-Omar *et al.* (2010); El-Emam & Ibrahim (1991); El-Emam *et al.* (2004); Kadi *et al.* (2007, 2010). For related adamantyl-1,2,4-triazole structures, see: Al-Tamimi *et al.* (2010); Al-Abdullah *et al.* (2012); El-Emam *et al.* (2012); Lahsasni *et al.* (2012).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_5\text{S}$ | $V = 2382.4$ (5) Å <sup>3</sup>   |
| $M_r = 437.65$                                 | $Z = 4$                           |
| Orthorhombic, $Pna2_1$                         | $\text{Cu K}\alpha$ radiation     |
| $a = 27.382$ (4) Å                             | $\mu = 1.36$ mm <sup>-1</sup>     |
| $b = 6.5083$ (7) Å                             | $T = 293$ K                       |
| $c = 13.369$ (2) Å                             | $0.16 \times 0.06 \times 0.02$ mm |

#### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur                         | 5844 measured reflections              |
| Gemini R diffractometer                             | 3016 independent reflections           |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan                   | 1828 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| ( <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Oxford                      | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.086$               |
| Diffracton, 2010)                                   |  |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.919$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 1.000$ |  |

#### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$ | H-atom parameters constrained                       |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.128$               | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.17$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>  |
| $S = 1.00$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18$ e Å <sup>-3</sup> |
| 3016 reflections                | Absolute structure: Flack (1983),                   |
| 282 parameters                  | 632 Friedel pairs                                   |
| 1 restraint                     | Flack parameter: 0.00 (4)                           |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$     | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C15–H15A…S1 <sup>i</sup> | 0.97         | 2.90               | 3.836 (5)   | 162                  |
| C5–H5A…C20 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.97         | 2.80               | 3.750 (6)   | 167                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y + 1, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y, z + 1$ .

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FY2061).

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## supplementary materials

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). **E68**, o2380–o2381 [doi:10.1107/S160053681202990X]

### **3-(Adamantan-1-yl)-4-ethyl-1-[(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl]-1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5(4*H*)-thione**

**Ali A. El-Emam, Ebtehal S. Al-Abdullah, Hanaa M. Al-Tuwaijri, Mohammed Said-Abdelbaky and Santiago García-Granda**

#### **Comment**

Adamantane derivatives were early recognized for their diverse biological activities including antiviral activity against the influenza (Vernier *et al.*, 1969) and HIV viruses (El-Emam *et al.*, 2004). In addition, adamantane derivatives were reported to exhibit marked antibacterial (Kadi *et al.*, 2007, 2010) and anti-inflammatory (El-Emam & Ibrahim, 1991) activities. In continuation to our interest in the chemical and pharmacological properties of adamantane derivatives, we synthesized the title compound (I) as a potential bioactive agent. The structure consists of infinite chains parallel to the *b* axis, constructed by translations of a single molecule. The molecules in the same chain are connected through C—H···S interactions with a H···S distance of 2.90 Å. Moreover, chains are linked *via* the weak C5—H5B···C20 interaction with a bond distance of 2.80 Å. The plane of the 1,2,4-triazole ring includes the *S,C*(ethyl group), *C* (adamantyl group) and C15 substituent atoms with deviations from the L.S. plane (in Å) of 0.0582, -0.1062, 0.0568 and -0.0964, respectively. The phenyl ring plane includes atom N5 with a deviation of 0.0668 Å. The angle between these two planes is 79.5 (2)°.

#### **Experimental**

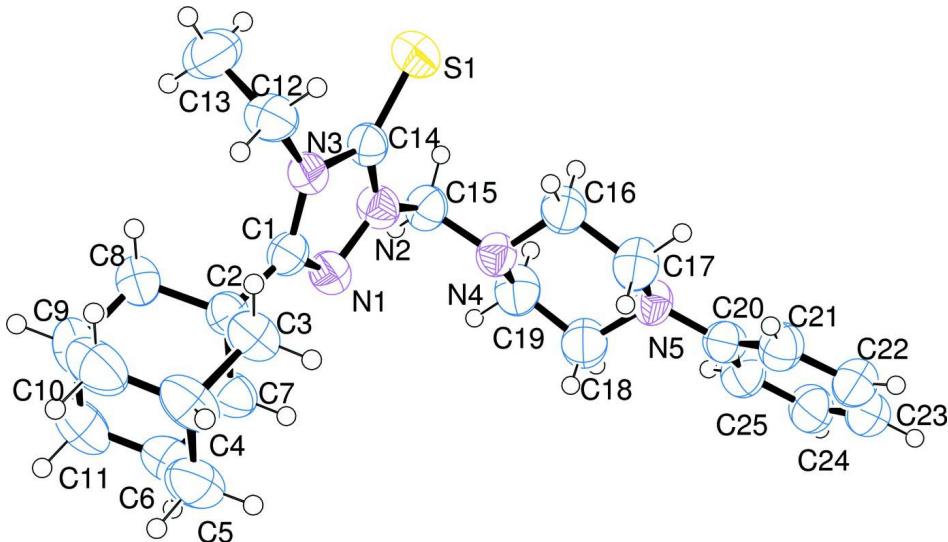
A mixture of 527 mg (2 mmol) of 3-(1-adamantyl)-4-ethyl-4*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5-thiol (El-Emam & Ibrahim, 1991), 1-phenylpiperazine (325 mg, 2 mmol) and 37% formaldehyde solution (1 ml), in ethanol (8 ml), was heated under reflux for 15 min when a clear solution was obtained. Stirring was continued for 12 h at room temperature and the mixture was allowed to stand overnight. Cold water (5 ml) was slowly added and the mixture was stirred for 20 min. The precipitated crude product was filtered, washed with water, dried, and crystallized from ethanol to yield 770 mg (88%) of the title compound ( $C_{25}H_{35}N_5S$ ) as colorless needle crystals. M.P.: 139–141°C. Single crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of  $CHCl_3$ :EtOH solution (1:1; 5 ml) at room temperature.  $^1H$  NMR ( $CDCl_3$ , 500.13 MHz):  $\delta$  1.13 (t, 3H,  $CH_2CH_3$ ,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz), 1.67–1.73 (m, 6H, Adamantane-H), 1.96 (s, 6H, Adamantane-H), 2.03 (s, 3H, Adamantane-H), 2.88 (s, 4H, Piperazine-H), 3.09 (s, 4H, Piperazine-H), 4.17 (q, 2H,  $CH_2CH_3$ ,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz), 5.08 (s, 2H,  $CH_2$ ), 6.46–6.83 (m, 3H, Ar—H), 7.15–7.17 (m, 2H, Ar—H).  $^{13}C$  NMR ( $CDCl_3$ , 125.76 MHz):  $\delta$  13.81 ( $CH_2CH_3$ ), 27.95, 35.24, 36.31, 39.90 (Adamantane-C), 43.43 ( $CH_2CH_3$ ), 49.40, 50.37 (Piperazine-C), 68.80 ( $CH_2$ ), 116.32, 119.99, 129.12, 151.27 (Ar—C), 156.10 (Triazole C-5), 168.75 (C=S).

#### **Refinement**

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H 0.95 to 0.98 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with  $U_{iso}(H)$  set to 1.2 or 1.5 (for methyl groups)  $U_{eq}(C)$ .

**Computing details**

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

**Figure 1**

*ORTEP*-style plot of title compound with labeling. Ellipsoids are given at the 50% probability level.

**3-(Adamantan-1-yl)-4-ethyl-1-[(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl]-1*H*-1,2,4- triazole-5(4*H*)-thione***Crystal data*

$C_{25}H_{33}N_5S$   
 $M_r = 437.65$   
Orthorhombic,  $Pna2_1$   
Hall symbol: P 2c -2n  
 $a = 27.382 (4) \text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 6.5083 (7) \text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 13.369 (2) \text{ \AA}$   
 $V = 2382.4 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 944$   
 $D_x = 1.220 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$   
Cell parameters from 728 reflections  
 $\theta = 3.7\text{--}70.5^\circ$   
 $\mu = 1.36 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293 \text{ K}$   
Prism, colourless  
 $0.16 \times 0.06 \times 0.02 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Gemini R  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source  
Graphite monochromator  
Detector resolution: 10.2673 pixels  $\text{mm}^{-1}$   
 $\omega$  scans  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*CrysAlis PRO*; Oxford Diffraction, 2010)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.919$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.000$

5844 measured reflections  
3016 independent reflections  
1828 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.086$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 70.7^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 4.6^\circ$   
 $h = -27\text{--}32$   
 $k = -7\text{--}7$   
 $l = -9\text{--}16$

*Refinement*Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$  $wR(F^2) = 0.128$  $S = 1.00$ 

3016 reflections

282 parameters

1 restraint

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0292P)^2]$ where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$  $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.17 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ 

Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 632 Friedel pairs

Flack parameter: 0.00 (4)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $x$          | $y$         | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| S1  | 0.47530 (6)  | 0.0990 (2)  | 0.88657 (13) | 0.0661 (4)                       |
| N1  | 0.40642 (17) | 0.4993 (7)  | 1.0508 (3)   | 0.0559 (11)                      |
| N2  | 0.42569 (16) | 0.4251 (7)  | 0.9622 (3)   | 0.0533 (11)                      |
| N3  | 0.44288 (16) | 0.2016 (7)  | 1.0746 (3)   | 0.0495 (10)                      |
| N4  | 0.37594 (16) | 0.5467 (7)  | 0.8271 (4)   | 0.0536 (11)                      |
| N5  | 0.30519 (17) | 0.5670 (7)  | 0.6693 (3)   | 0.0540 (11)                      |
| C1  | 0.41610 (19) | 0.3589 (8)  | 1.1182 (4)   | 0.0486 (12)                      |
| C2  | 0.39947 (19) | 0.3789 (8)  | 1.2243 (4)   | 0.0498 (12)                      |
| C3  | 0.3646 (2)   | 0.1977 (9)  | 1.2515 (5)   | 0.0634 (15)                      |
| H3A | 0.3370       | 0.1958      | 1.2060       | 0.076*                           |
| H3B | 0.3819       | 0.0681      | 1.2452       | 0.076*                           |
| C4  | 0.3465 (3)   | 0.2256 (11) | 1.3600 (5)   | 0.0765 (19)                      |
| H4  | 0.3253       | 0.1100      | 1.3776       | 0.092*                           |
| C5  | 0.3177 (2)   | 0.4225 (11) | 1.3669 (6)   | 0.0805 (19)                      |
| H5A | 0.3045       | 0.4378      | 1.4339       | 0.097*                           |
| H5B | 0.2906       | 0.4186      | 1.3202       | 0.097*                           |
| C6  | 0.3508 (3)   | 0.6039 (11) | 1.3427 (5)   | 0.0764 (19)                      |
| H6  | 0.3323       | 0.7322      | 1.3478       | 0.092*                           |
| C7  | 0.3692 (2)   | 0.5759 (9)  | 1.2349 (5)   | 0.0671 (16)                      |
| H7A | 0.3416       | 0.5701      | 1.1897       | 0.081*                           |
| H7B | 0.3891       | 0.6932      | 1.2162       | 0.081*                           |
| C8  | 0.4414 (2)   | 0.3859 (11) | 1.2987 (4)   | 0.0672 (16)                      |
| H8A | 0.4627       | 0.4999      | 1.2824       | 0.081*                           |
| H8B | 0.4602       | 0.2601      | 1.2937       | 0.081*                           |

|      |              |             |            |             |
|------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C9   | 0.4223 (3)   | 0.4110 (12) | 1.4070 (5) | 0.082 (2)   |
| H9   | 0.4499       | 0.4153      | 1.4537     | 0.099*      |
| C10  | 0.3897 (3)   | 0.2300 (12) | 1.4314 (5) | 0.092 (2)   |
| H10A | 0.3781       | 0.2413      | 1.4997     | 0.110*      |
| H10B | 0.4081       | 0.1033      | 1.4254     | 0.110*      |
| C11  | 0.3934 (3)   | 0.6097 (11) | 1.4138 (5) | 0.089 (2)   |
| H11A | 0.3815       | 0.6282      | 1.4816     | 0.107*      |
| H11B | 0.4143       | 0.7250      | 1.3975     | 0.107*      |
| C12  | 0.4659 (2)   | 0.0198 (9)  | 1.1198 (5) | 0.0650 (17) |
| H12A | 0.4599       | -0.0992     | 1.0779     | 0.078*      |
| H12B | 0.4514       | -0.0060     | 1.1848     | 0.078*      |
| C13  | 0.5207 (2)   | 0.0501 (14) | 1.1319 (6) | 0.096 (3)   |
| H13A | 0.5352       | -0.0745     | 1.1563     | 0.143*      |
| H13B | 0.5267       | 0.1593      | 1.1786     | 0.143*      |
| H13C | 0.5348       | 0.0847      | 1.0683     | 0.143*      |
| C14  | 0.4485 (2)   | 0.2439 (8)  | 0.9739 (4) | 0.0487 (12) |
| C15  | 0.42363 (18) | 0.5519 (8)  | 0.8724 (4) | 0.0561 (14) |
| H15A | 0.4318       | 0.6926      | 0.8895     | 0.067*      |
| H15B | 0.4477       | 0.5031      | 0.8246     | 0.067*      |
| C16  | 0.3704 (2)   | 0.3810 (9)  | 0.7556 (5) | 0.0640 (15) |
| H16A | 0.3784       | 0.2514      | 0.7875     | 0.077*      |
| H16B | 0.3929       | 0.4013      | 0.7004     | 0.077*      |
| C17  | 0.3181 (2)   | 0.3728 (9)  | 0.7154 (5) | 0.0670 (17) |
| H17A | 0.3153       | 0.2632      | 0.6666     | 0.080*      |
| H17B | 0.2957       | 0.3436      | 0.7699     | 0.080*      |
| C18  | 0.3126 (2)   | 0.7352 (11) | 0.7401 (5) | 0.077 (2)   |
| H18A | 0.2907       | 0.7184      | 0.7964     | 0.092*      |
| H18B | 0.3049       | 0.8646      | 0.7078     | 0.092*      |
| C19  | 0.3642 (2)   | 0.7407 (10) | 0.7770 (5) | 0.0707 (17) |
| H19A | 0.3863       | 0.7619      | 0.7211     | 0.085*      |
| H19B | 0.3683       | 0.8540      | 0.8234     | 0.085*      |
| C20  | 0.2619 (2)   | 0.5739 (9)  | 0.6120 (4) | 0.0587 (14) |
| C21  | 0.2322 (2)   | 0.4026 (11) | 0.5996 (4) | 0.0650 (16) |
| H21  | 0.2393       | 0.2810      | 0.6331     | 0.078*      |
| C22  | 0.1913 (2)   | 0.4140 (12) | 0.5361 (5) | 0.0732 (18) |
| H22  | 0.1719       | 0.2983      | 0.5260     | 0.088*      |
| C23  | 0.1798 (2)   | 0.5956 (12) | 0.4890 (5) | 0.0775 (19) |
| H23  | 0.1523       | 0.6035      | 0.4482     | 0.093*      |
| C24  | 0.2089 (3)   | 0.7651 (12) | 0.5023 (5) | 0.0766 (19) |
| H24  | 0.2006       | 0.8880      | 0.4711     | 0.092*      |
| C25  | 0.2496 (2)   | 0.7563 (10) | 0.5605 (4) | 0.0688 (16) |
| H25  | 0.2695       | 0.8714      | 0.5665     | 0.083*      |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$   | $U^{13}$   | $U^{23}$    |
|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| S1 | 0.0731 (8) | 0.0694 (8) | 0.0558 (8) | 0.0032 (8) | 0.0078 (9) | -0.0078 (9) |
| N1 | 0.061 (3)  | 0.059 (3)  | 0.048 (3)  | 0.003 (2)  | 0.000 (2)  | -0.004 (2)  |
| N2 | 0.059 (2)  | 0.056 (3)  | 0.045 (2)  | 0.000 (2)  | 0.003 (2)  | 0.003 (2)   |
| N3 | 0.053 (2)  | 0.050 (2)  | 0.046 (2)  | 0.002 (2)  | -0.003 (2) | -0.005 (2)  |

|     |           |           |           |            |            |            |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| N4  | 0.056 (2) | 0.053 (3) | 0.052 (2) | 0.001 (2)  | -0.006 (2) | 0.001 (2)  |
| N5  | 0.058 (3) | 0.048 (2) | 0.056 (3) | -0.001 (2) | -0.010 (2) | 0.004 (2)  |
| C1  | 0.048 (3) | 0.046 (3) | 0.051 (3) | -0.001 (2) | -0.005 (3) | 0.005 (2)  |
| C2  | 0.051 (3) | 0.047 (3) | 0.052 (3) | -0.001 (3) | -0.002 (3) | -0.003 (2) |
| C3  | 0.073 (4) | 0.059 (3) | 0.058 (4) | -0.006 (3) | 0.010 (3)  | -0.007 (3) |
| C4  | 0.102 (5) | 0.066 (4) | 0.062 (4) | -0.014 (4) | 0.024 (4)  | -0.007 (3) |
| C5  | 0.078 (4) | 0.087 (5) | 0.077 (5) | -0.008 (4) | 0.023 (4)  | -0.015 (4) |
| C6  | 0.089 (4) | 0.070 (4) | 0.070 (4) | 0.012 (4)  | 0.016 (4)  | -0.011 (3) |
| C7  | 0.085 (4) | 0.054 (3) | 0.063 (4) | 0.011 (3)  | 0.008 (3)  | -0.004 (3) |
| C8  | 0.066 (3) | 0.082 (4) | 0.055 (4) | -0.000 (3) | -0.005 (3) | -0.011 (3) |
| C9  | 0.090 (4) | 0.106 (5) | 0.051 (4) | 0.007 (5)  | -0.012 (4) | -0.012 (4) |
| C10 | 0.133 (7) | 0.087 (5) | 0.056 (4) | 0.025 (5)  | 0.017 (5)  | 0.003 (4)  |
| C11 | 0.117 (6) | 0.078 (4) | 0.072 (5) | -0.007 (5) | 0.012 (4)  | -0.030 (3) |
| C12 | 0.082 (4) | 0.057 (3) | 0.056 (3) | 0.018 (3)  | 0.007 (4)  | 0.010 (3)  |
| C13 | 0.072 (4) | 0.143 (7) | 0.072 (4) | 0.038 (5)  | 0.004 (4)  | 0.019 (5)  |
| C14 | 0.048 (3) | 0.055 (3) | 0.043 (3) | -0.006 (3) | 0.001 (3)  | 0.000 (2)  |
| C15 | 0.058 (3) | 0.063 (3) | 0.048 (3) | -0.002 (3) | -0.000 (3) | 0.010 (3)  |
| C16 | 0.071 (3) | 0.049 (3) | 0.072 (4) | 0.005 (3)  | -0.010 (3) | -0.004 (3) |
| C17 | 0.077 (4) | 0.051 (3) | 0.073 (4) | -0.002 (3) | -0.015 (3) | 0.006 (3)  |
| C18 | 0.083 (4) | 0.063 (4) | 0.084 (5) | 0.015 (4)  | -0.019 (4) | -0.009 (4) |
| C19 | 0.084 (4) | 0.058 (4) | 0.070 (4) | 0.000 (4)  | -0.012 (4) | 0.005 (3)  |
| C20 | 0.059 (3) | 0.062 (3) | 0.055 (3) | 0.006 (3)  | 0.001 (3)  | -0.001 (3) |
| C21 | 0.061 (3) | 0.071 (4) | 0.062 (4) | -0.006 (3) | -0.002 (3) | 0.003 (3)  |
| C22 | 0.061 (3) | 0.089 (5) | 0.070 (4) | 0.001 (4)  | -0.006 (3) | -0.005 (4) |
| C23 | 0.069 (4) | 0.099 (6) | 0.064 (4) | 0.020 (4)  | -0.011 (3) | -0.011 (4) |
| C24 | 0.086 (5) | 0.082 (5) | 0.062 (4) | 0.023 (4)  | -0.018 (4) | -0.001 (4) |
| C25 | 0.077 (4) | 0.064 (4) | 0.065 (4) | 0.007 (3)  | -0.012 (4) | 0.006 (3)  |

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

|        |           |          |            |
|--------|-----------|----------|------------|
| S1—C14 | 1.670 (6) | C9—C11   | 1.520 (10) |
| N1—C1  | 1.311 (7) | C9—H9    | 0.9800     |
| N1—N2  | 1.384 (6) | C10—H10A | 0.9700     |
| N2—C14 | 1.344 (7) | C10—H10B | 0.9700     |
| N2—C15 | 1.459 (7) | C11—H11A | 0.9700     |
| N3—C14 | 1.383 (7) | C11—H11B | 0.9700     |
| N3—C1  | 1.388 (7) | C12—C13  | 1.522 (9)  |
| N3—C12 | 1.471 (7) | C12—H12A | 0.9700     |
| N4—C15 | 1.440 (7) | C12—H12B | 0.9700     |
| N4—C16 | 1.449 (7) | C13—H13A | 0.9600     |
| N4—C19 | 1.465 (7) | C13—H13B | 0.9600     |
| N5—C20 | 1.412 (7) | C13—H13C | 0.9600     |
| N5—C17 | 1.450 (8) | C15—H15A | 0.9700     |
| N5—C18 | 1.461 (8) | C15—H15B | 0.9700     |
| C1—C2  | 1.495 (8) | C16—C17  | 1.530 (8)  |
| C2—C8  | 1.518 (8) | C16—H16A | 0.9700     |
| C2—C7  | 1.533 (8) | C16—H16B | 0.9700     |
| C2—C3  | 1.560 (8) | C17—H17A | 0.9700     |
| C3—C4  | 1.544 (8) | C17—H17B | 0.9700     |
| C3—H3A | 0.9700    | C18—C19  | 1.496 (9)  |

|            |            |               |            |
|------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| C3—H3B     | 0.9700     | C18—H18A      | 0.9700     |
| C4—C5      | 1.509 (9)  | C18—H18B      | 0.9700     |
| C4—C10     | 1.520 (10) | C19—H19A      | 0.9700     |
| C4—H4      | 0.9800     | C19—H19B      | 0.9700     |
| C5—C6      | 1.525 (9)  | C20—C21       | 1.390 (8)  |
| C5—H5A     | 0.9700     | C20—C25       | 1.413 (8)  |
| C5—H5B     | 0.9700     | C21—C22       | 1.408 (9)  |
| C6—C11     | 1.504 (10) | C21—H21       | 0.9300     |
| C6—C7      | 1.538 (9)  | C22—C23       | 1.376 (10) |
| C6—H6      | 0.9800     | C22—H22       | 0.9300     |
| C7—H7A     | 0.9700     | C23—C24       | 1.373 (10) |
| C7—H7B     | 0.9700     | C23—H23       | 0.9300     |
| C8—C9      | 1.548 (9)  | C24—C25       | 1.361 (9)  |
| C8—H8A     | 0.9700     | C24—H24       | 0.9300     |
| C8—H8B     | 0.9700     | C25—H25       | 0.9300     |
| C9—C10     | 1.514 (11) |               |            |
| <br>       |            |               |            |
| C1—N1—N2   | 105.6 (4)  | C6—C11—C9     | 110.2 (6)  |
| C14—N2—N1  | 112.6 (4)  | C6—C11—H11A   | 109.6      |
| C14—N2—C15 | 127.6 (5)  | C9—C11—H11A   | 109.6      |
| N1—N2—C15  | 119.5 (4)  | C6—C11—H11B   | 109.6      |
| C14—N3—C1  | 108.7 (4)  | C9—C11—H11B   | 109.6      |
| C14—N3—C12 | 120.9 (5)  | H11A—C11—H11B | 108.1      |
| C1—N3—C12  | 130.3 (4)  | N3—C12—C13    | 111.2 (5)  |
| C15—N4—C16 | 112.9 (5)  | N3—C12—H12A   | 109.4      |
| C15—N4—C19 | 111.8 (5)  | C13—C12—H12A  | 109.4      |
| C16—N4—C19 | 108.5 (5)  | N3—C12—H12B   | 109.4      |
| C20—N5—C17 | 117.6 (5)  | C13—C12—H12B  | 109.4      |
| C20—N5—C18 | 116.4 (5)  | H12A—C12—H12B | 108.0      |
| C17—N5—C18 | 110.1 (5)  | C12—C13—H13A  | 109.5      |
| N1—C1—N3   | 109.4 (5)  | C12—C13—H13B  | 109.5      |
| N1—C1—C2   | 122.0 (5)  | H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5      |
| N3—C1—C2   | 128.6 (5)  | C12—C13—H13C  | 109.5      |
| C1—C2—C8   | 113.2 (4)  | H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5      |
| C1—C2—C7   | 108.9 (5)  | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5      |
| C8—C2—C7   | 108.8 (5)  | N2—C14—N3     | 103.6 (5)  |
| C1—C2—C3   | 110.0 (4)  | N2—C14—S1     | 128.2 (4)  |
| C8—C2—C3   | 109.4 (5)  | N3—C14—S1     | 128.1 (4)  |
| C7—C2—C3   | 106.3 (5)  | N4—C15—N2     | 111.6 (4)  |
| C4—C3—C2   | 109.0 (5)  | N4—C15—H15A   | 109.3      |
| C4—C3—H3A  | 109.9      | N2—C15—H15A   | 109.3      |
| C2—C3—H3A  | 109.9      | N4—C15—H15B   | 109.3      |
| C4—C3—H3B  | 109.9      | N2—C15—H15B   | 109.3      |
| C2—C3—H3B  | 109.9      | H15A—C15—H15B | 108.0      |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.3      | N4—C16—C17    | 110.8 (5)  |
| C5—C4—C10  | 110.7 (6)  | N4—C16—H16A   | 109.5      |
| C5—C4—C3   | 109.0 (6)  | C17—C16—H16A  | 109.5      |
| C10—C4—C3  | 110.0 (6)  | N4—C16—H16B   | 109.5      |
| C5—C4—H4   | 109.0      | C17—C16—H16B  | 109.5      |

|               |            |                |            |
|---------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| C10—C4—H4     | 109.0      | H16A—C16—H16B  | 108.1      |
| C3—C4—H4      | 109.0      | N5—C17—C16     | 110.3 (5)  |
| C4—C5—C6      | 109.4 (5)  | N5—C17—H17A    | 109.6      |
| C4—C5—H5A     | 109.8      | C16—C17—H17A   | 109.6      |
| C6—C5—H5A     | 109.8      | N5—C17—H17B    | 109.6      |
| C4—C5—H5B     | 109.8      | C16—C17—H17B   | 109.6      |
| C6—C5—H5B     | 109.8      | H17A—C17—H17B  | 108.1      |
| H5A—C5—H5B    | 108.2      | N5—C18—C19     | 111.3 (5)  |
| C11—C6—C5     | 110.3 (6)  | N5—C18—H18A    | 109.4      |
| C11—C6—C7     | 110.0 (5)  | C19—C18—H18A   | 109.4      |
| C5—C6—C7      | 107.6 (6)  | N5—C18—H18B    | 109.4      |
| C11—C6—H6     | 109.6      | C19—C18—H18B   | 109.4      |
| C5—C6—H6      | 109.6      | H18A—C18—H18B  | 108.0      |
| C7—C6—H6      | 109.6      | N4—C19—C18     | 109.7 (6)  |
| C2—C7—C6      | 111.2 (5)  | N4—C19—H19A    | 109.7      |
| C2—C7—H7A     | 109.4      | C18—C19—H19A   | 109.7      |
| C6—C7—H7A     | 109.4      | N4—C19—H19B    | 109.7      |
| C2—C7—H7B     | 109.4      | C18—C19—H19B   | 109.7      |
| C6—C7—H7B     | 109.4      | H19A—C19—H19B  | 108.2      |
| H7A—C7—H7B    | 108.0      | C21—C20—N5     | 122.0 (5)  |
| C2—C8—C9      | 111.2 (5)  | C21—C20—C25    | 118.4 (5)  |
| C2—C8—H8A     | 109.4      | N5—C20—C25     | 119.4 (6)  |
| C9—C8—H8A     | 109.4      | C20—C21—C22    | 119.7 (6)  |
| C2—C8—H8B     | 109.4      | C20—C21—H21    | 120.1      |
| C9—C8—H8B     | 109.4      | C22—C21—H21    | 120.1      |
| H8A—C8—H8B    | 108.0      | C23—C22—C21    | 120.2 (7)  |
| C10—C9—C11    | 110.0 (7)  | C23—C22—H22    | 119.9      |
| C10—C9—C8     | 108.5 (6)  | C21—C22—H22    | 119.9      |
| C11—C9—C8     | 108.8 (6)  | C24—C23—C22    | 119.9 (6)  |
| C10—C9—H9     | 109.9      | C24—C23—H23    | 120.0      |
| C11—C9—H9     | 109.9      | C22—C23—H23    | 120.0      |
| C8—C9—H9      | 109.9      | C25—C24—C23    | 121.1 (7)  |
| C9—C10—C4     | 109.8 (6)  | C25—C24—H24    | 119.5      |
| C9—C10—H10A   | 109.7      | C23—C24—H24    | 119.5      |
| C4—C10—H10A   | 109.7      | C24—C25—C20    | 120.6 (7)  |
| C9—C10—H10B   | 109.7      | C24—C25—H25    | 119.7      |
| C4—C10—H10B   | 109.7      | C20—C25—H25    | 119.7      |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.2      |                |            |
| C1—N1—N2—C14  | -1.9 (6)   | C10—C9—C11—C6  | -58.7 (7)  |
| C1—N1—N2—C15  | -176.4 (5) | C8—C9—C11—C6   | 60.0 (8)   |
| N2—N1—C1—N3   | 2.4 (6)    | C14—N3—C12—C13 | 74.2 (7)   |
| N2—N1—C1—C2   | -177.8 (5) | C1—N3—C12—C13  | -101.9 (7) |
| C14—N3—C1—N1  | -2.2 (6)   | N1—N2—C14—N3   | 0.5 (6)    |
| C12—N3—C1—N1  | 174.2 (5)  | C15—N2—C14—N3  | 174.4 (5)  |
| C14—N3—C1—C2  | 178.0 (5)  | N1—N2—C14—S1   | 178.2 (4)  |
| C12—N3—C1—C2  | -5.6 (9)   | C15—N2—C14—S1  | -7.9 (9)   |
| N1—C1—C2—C8   | -118.6 (6) | C1—N3—C14—N2   | 1.0 (6)    |
| N3—C1—C2—C8   | 61.1 (8)   | C12—N3—C14—N2  | -175.9 (5) |

|               |            |                 |            |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| N1—C1—C2—C7   | 2.5 (7)    | C1—N3—C14—S1    | −176.7 (4) |
| N3—C1—C2—C7   | −177.7 (5) | C12—N3—C14—S1   | 6.4 (8)    |
| N1—C1—C2—C3   | 118.7 (6)  | C16—N4—C15—N2   | −88.9 (6)  |
| N3—C1—C2—C3   | −61.5 (7)  | C19—N4—C15—N2   | 148.5 (5)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | −178.0 (5) | C14—N2—C15—N4   | 107.8 (6)  |
| C8—C2—C3—C4   | 57.1 (7)   | N1—N2—C15—N4    | −78.7 (6)  |
| C7—C2—C3—C4   | −60.2 (7)  | C15—N4—C16—C17  | 175.9 (5)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | 62.4 (7)   | C19—N4—C16—C17  | −59.7 (6)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C10  | −59.2 (7)  | C20—N5—C17—C16  | 168.3 (5)  |
| C10—C4—C5—C6  | 58.4 (7)   | C18—N5—C17—C16  | −55.2 (7)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | −62.7 (8)  | N4—C16—C17—N5   | 57.9 (7)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C11  | −58.6 (7)  | C20—N5—C18—C19  | −165.7 (5) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7   | 61.4 (8)   | C17—N5—C18—C19  | 57.2 (7)   |
| C1—C2—C7—C6   | 179.7 (5)  | C15—N4—C19—C18  | −174.4 (5) |
| C8—C2—C7—C6   | −56.5 (7)  | C16—N4—C19—C18  | 60.4 (6)   |
| C3—C2—C7—C6   | 61.2 (6)   | N5—C18—C19—N4   | −59.8 (7)  |
| C11—C6—C7—C2  | 58.1 (8)   | C17—N5—C20—C21  | 0.2 (8)    |
| C5—C6—C7—C2   | −62.1 (7)  | C18—N5—C20—C21  | −133.6 (6) |
| C1—C2—C8—C9   | 178.9 (5)  | C17—N5—C20—C25  | −176.0 (6) |
| C7—C2—C8—C9   | 57.6 (7)   | C18—N5—C20—C25  | 50.2 (7)   |
| C3—C2—C8—C9   | −58.2 (7)  | N5—C20—C21—C22  | −175.6 (5) |
| C2—C8—C9—C10  | 59.9 (8)   | C25—C20—C21—C22 | 0.6 (8)    |
| C2—C8—C9—C11  | −59.7 (8)  | C20—C21—C22—C23 | −2.1 (9)   |
| C11—C9—C10—C4 | 58.0 (7)   | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 1.3 (10)   |
| C8—C9—C10—C4  | −60.8 (8)  | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 1.0 (10)   |
| C5—C4—C10—C9  | −58.6 (7)  | C23—C24—C25—C20 | −2.5 (10)  |
| C3—C4—C10—C9  | 61.9 (8)   | C21—C20—C25—C24 | 1.7 (9)    |
| C5—C6—C11—C9  | 58.9 (7)   | N5—C20—C25—C24  | 178.0 (6)  |
| C7—C6—C11—C9  | −59.6 (8)  |                 |            |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| $D—\text{H}\cdots A$              | $D—\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C15—H15A $\cdots$ S1 <sup>i</sup> | 0.97         | 2.90               | 3.836 (5)   | 162                  |
| C5—H5A $\cdots$ C20 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.97         | 2.80               | 3.750 (6)   | 167                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y, z+1$ .